

ATI PEDIATRIC PROCTORED EXAMS (Verified Answers)

Priority finding to report for a brain tumor= - {ANSWER}-Increased intracranial pressure (ICP)

A nurse is caring for an adolescent who has sustained a closed head injury. Which of the following are clinical manifestations of increased intracranial pressure (ICP)? Select all.

- A. Report of headache
- B. Alteration in pupillary response
- C. Increased motor response
- D. Increased sleeping
- E. Increased sensory response - {ANSWER}-A, B, D

Not C-decreased motor response is a sign of ICP, Not E-decreased sensory response is a sign of ICP

What are the clinical manifestations of ICP in infants? - {ANSWER}-
Bulging fontanel, separation of cranial sutures, irritability, increased sleeping, high-pitched cry, poor feeding & setting-sun sign

What are the clinical manifestations of ICP in children? - {ANSWER}-
nausea, vomiting, headache, blurred vision, increased sleeping, inability to follow simple commands, & seizures

Home safety for infants: hot water thermostats should be set at or below= - {ANSWER}-49 C (120 F)

Home safety for infants: crib slats should be no farther apart than= - {ANSWER}-6 cm (2.375 in)

Home safety for infants: Crib mobiles or crib gyms should be removed by= - {ANSWER}-4 to 5 months of age

What is Pediculosis capitis? - {ANSWER}-head lice

What are the clinical manifestations of pediculosis capitis? - {ANSWER}--
small red bumps on the scalp
-intense itching

-nits (white specks) on the hair shaft

A nurse is teaching a parent of a child who has pediculosis capitis. Which of the following should the nurse include in the teaching?

- A. Apply mayonnaise to the affected area at night
- B. Treat all household pets
- C. Use an over-the-counter medication containing 1% permethrin
- D. Discard the child's stuffed animals - {ANSWER}-C. Pediculosis capitis is treated w/1% permethrin, which can be purchased over the counter

It does not affect pets, it is transmitted person to person. Home remedies like mayo increase the risk of infection & should be avoided. Items such as stuffed animals that cannot be placed in the laundry can be sealed in a bag for 14 days to kill the lice.

Restraining methods for an infant include... - {ANSWER}--non-nutritive sucking (sugar pacifier) prior, during, & after procedure

-allow the parents to stay

-swaddle

-therapeutic holding

-use a 24-29 gauge catheter

-apply EMLA topical to multiple sites prior to injection

A nurse is providing anticipatory guidance to the parents of a toddler. Which of the following should the nurse include? Select all.

- A. Develop food habits that will prevent dental caries
- B. Meeting caloric needs results in an increased appetite
- C. Expression of bedtime fears is common
- D. Expect behaviors associated w/negativism & ritualism
- E. Annual screenings for phenylketouria are important - {ANSWER}-A, C, D

Not B because toddlers often experience physiologic anorexia & become fussy eaters because of a decreased appetite

Not E because screening for this is for the newborn.

Anterior fontanel close by= - {ANSWER}-18 months of age

At 30 mos, toddlers should weigh _____ their birth weights. - {ANSWER}-4 times

Head & chest circumference are usually equal by what age? - {ANSWER}-1 to 2 yrs

By 2 years, the toddler can make _____ sentences by combing _____ to _____ words - {ANSWER}-multiword